

***CITY OF LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS***

***REPORTS ON FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS***

***YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016***

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

**Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council  
City of Lawrence, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016 (except for the Lawrence Contributory Retirement System which is as of and for the year ended December 31, 2015), and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts', basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 9, 2016. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, Contributory Retirement System, as described in our report on the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as 2016-1 to be a material weakness.

*A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, non compliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' Response to Findings**

The City of Lawrence, Massachusetts', response to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Powers & Sullivan LLC".

December 9, 2016



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**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;  
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT  
ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED  
BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

**Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Honorable Mayor and City Council  
City of Lawrence, Massachusetts

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited The City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. The City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

**Management's Responsibility**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' compliance.

**Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

## **Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016 (except for the Lawrence Contributory Retirement System which is as of the year ended December 31, 2015), and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts' basic financial statements as a whole. We issued our report thereon dated December 9, 2016, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditure of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



December 9, 2016

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
<b>CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER:</b>				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities):				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	05-149	\$ -	\$ 433,427
Cash Assistance:				
National School Lunch Program.....	10.555	05-149	-	5,937,059
Total National School Lunch Program.....			-	6,370,486
<u>Cash Assistance:</u>				
School Breakfast Program.....	10.553	05-149	-	2,047,271
TOTAL CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER.....			-	8,417,757
<b>WORKFORCE INVESTMENT ACT CLUSTER</b>				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR:				
<u>Passed through Executive Office of Labor and Workforce Development</u>				
WIA Adult Program.....	17.258	15CCLAWWIA	-	75,352
WIA Adult Program.....	17.258	16CCLAWWIA	-	695,934
Total WIA Adult Program.....			-	771,286
WIA Youth Activities.....	17.259	15CCLAWWIA	-	186,865
WIA Youth Activities.....	17.259	16CCLAWWIA	-	685,005
Total WIA Youth Activities.....			-	871,870
TOTAL WORKFORCE INVESTMENT ACT CLUSTER.....			-	1,643,156
<b>EMPLOYMENT SERVICE CLUSTER</b>				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR:				
<u>Passed through Executive Office of Labor and Workforce Development</u>				
Federal One-Stop Career Center.....	17.207	16CCLAWSOSWTF	-	228,240
Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program.....	17.801	16CCLAWVETSUI	-	12,996
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE CLUSTER.....			-	241,236
<b>SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER:</b>				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Special Education Grants to States.....	84.027	240-265-6-0149	-	710,696
Special Education Grants to States.....	84.027	240-331-6-0149	-	3,646,087
Special Education Grants to States.....	84.027	274-272-6-0149	-	1,782
Total Special Education Grants to States.....			-	4,358,565
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care:</u>				
Special Education - Preschool Grants.....	84.173	26215LAWRENCEPUB	-	855
Special Education - Preschool Grants.....	84.173	26216LAWRENCEPUB	-	110,006
Total Special Education - Preschool Grants.....			-	110,861
TOTAL SPECIAL EDUCATION CLUSTER.....			-	4,469,426
<b>OTHER PROGRAMS:</b>				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Community Development Block Grants-Entitlement Grants.....	14.218	Not Applicable	240,797	1,090,177
Supportive Housing Program.....	14.235	Not Applicable	-	130,007
HOME Investment Partnerships Program.....	14.239	Not Applicable	-	678,574
Lead Based Paint Hazard Control in Privately Owned Housing.....	14.900	Not Applicable	-	901,449
TOTAL HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT OTHER PROGRAMS.....			240,797	2,800,207
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Public Safety Partnerships and Community Policing Grants.....	16.710	Not Applicable	-	164,273
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY:				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Environmental Workforce Development and Job Training Cooperative Agreements.....	66.815	Not Applicable	28,418	79,479
ARRA - Brownfields Assessment and Cleanup Cooperative Grants.....	66.818	Not Applicable	-	66,310
TOTAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION OTHER PROGRAMS.....			28,418	145,789

(continued)



**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
<b>PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS:</b>				
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability.....	10.579	05-149	-	33,730
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE:				
<u>Passed through the Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety</u>				
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant.....	16.738	BJAG14 IMPLEMENTATION	-	12,660
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant.....	16.738	BJAG1FY15LAWREN	-	1,454
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant.....	16.738	BJAG IMLEM	-	18,195
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS.....			-	32,309
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR:				
<u>Passed through Executive Office of Labor and Workforce Development</u>				
Unemployment Insurance.....	17.225	16CCLAWNEGREA	-	100,788
Trade Adjustment Assistance.....	17.245	15CCLAWTRADE	-	32,205
WIA National Emergency Grants.....	17.277	16CCLAWWP	50,418	1,028,729
WIA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants.....	17.278	15CCLAWWIA	-	71,570
WIA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants.....	17.278	16CCLAWWIA	-	770,441
Total WIA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants.....			-	842,011
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF LABOR PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS.....			50,418	2,003,733
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION:				
<u>Passed through the Commonwealth of Massachusetts</u>				
<u>Aeronautics Commission</u>				
Airport Improvement Program.....	20.106	3-25-0026-33-2012	-	363,148
Airport Improvement Program.....	20.106	3-25-0026-35-2015	-	2,121,371
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS.....			-	2,484,519
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Water Pollution Abatement Trust:</u>				
Capitalization Grants for Clean Water State Revolving Funds.....	66.458	CS25000114- CW 2014	-	882,955
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<u>Passed through Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:</u>				
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States.....	84.002	340-012-5-0149	-	46,098
Adult Education - Basic Grants to States.....	84.002	340-012-6-0149	-	263,153
Total Adult Education - Basic Grants to States.....			-	309,251
Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	84.010	305-059432-2015-0149	-	2,640,774
Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	84.010	305-089117-2016-0149	-	5,308,894
Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	84.010	323-056-5-0149	-	413
Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	84.010	323-056-6-0149	-	149,465
Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	84.010	320-168-6-0149	-	13,000
Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....	84.010	511-047-5-0149	-	1,068,582
Total Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies.....			-	9,181,128
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-114-5-0149	-	28,667
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-063-6-0149	-	95,226
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-150-6-0149	-	728,924
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-177-6-0149	-	118,552
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....	84.287	647-189-6-0149	-	45,050
Total Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers.....			-	1,016,419
High School Graduation Initiative.....	84.360	14-72116	-	151,943
English Language Acquisition Grants.....	84.365	180-011-5-0149	-	48,802
English Language Acquisition Grants.....	84.365	180-013-6-0149	-	652,547
English Language Acquisition Grants.....	84.365	186-002-5-0149	-	91,118
English Language Acquisition Grants.....	84.365	186-004-6-0149	-	184,218
Total English Language Acquisition Grants.....			-	976,685

(continued)

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS**

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Amount Passed Through to Sub-Recipients	Expenditures
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....	84.367	140-026993-2014-0149	-	1,208
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....	84.367	140-064576-2015-0149	-	236,617
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....	84.367	140-090373-2016-0149	-	848,954
Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants.....			-	1,086,779
ARRA - Race to the Top.....	84.395	201-045618-2015-0149	-	27,122
Preschool Development Grants.....	84.419	51916LAWRENCEPUBLICS	-	30,000
Preschool Development Grants.....	84.419	51816PEGLAWRENCEPASC	1,517,813	1,593,100
Total Preschool Development Grants.....			1,517,813	1,623,100
TOTAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PASS-THROUGH PROGRAMS.....			1,517,813	14,372,427
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY				
<u>Passed through the Massachusetts Executive Office of</u>				
<u>Public Safety</u>				
Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response (SAFER).....	97.083	CT DFS 1214150000000001835	-	182,340
TOTAL.....			\$ 1,837,446	\$ 37,873,857

(concluded)

See notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

**Note 1 - Definition of Reporting Entity**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2016. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts.

**Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies**

The accounting and reporting policies of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts are set forth below:

- (a) Basis of Presentation - The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, expenditures are recognized when the liability is incurred. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- (b) Cash Assistance - School Lunch Program - Program expenditures represent federal reimbursement for meals provided during the year.
- (c) Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) – School Lunch Program – Program expenditures represent the value of donated foods received during the year.
- (d) The City of Lawrence, Massachusetts has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**A. Summary of Auditor's Results**

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on the financial statements of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts.
2. One material weakness relating to the audit of the financial statements is reported in the Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
3. No instances of noncompliance material to the basic financial statements of the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, were disclosed during the audit.
4. No significant deficiencies relating to the audit of the major federal award programs is reported in the Report on Compliance with Requirements that could have a Direct and Material Effect on Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance with the Uniform Guidance.
5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, expresses an unmodified opinion.
6. There were no audit findings relative to the major federal award programs.
7. The programs tested as major grants include the Child Nutrition Cluster, the Workforce Investment Act Cluster, the Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies Program, the Airport Improvement Program, and the Preschool Development Grants Program.
8. The threshold for distinguishing Types A and B programs was \$1,136,216.
9. The City of Lawrence, Massachusetts, was not determined to be a low-risk auditee.

**B. Findings-Financial Statements Audit****MATERIAL WEAKNESS**

2016-1: Structural Budgetary Control

*Condition and Criteria:*

On December 31, 2009, the Governor of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts proposed legislation "An Act Providing For The Financial Stability of The City of Lawrence." (Act). The Act resulted in a Fiscal Overseer appointed by the Secretary of Administration and Finance (Secretary) who was vested with comprehensive authority over all of the City's finances, including appropriations, borrowings, transfers of funds, and municipal spending authorizations. The Act established the City of Lawrence Fiscal Stability Fund, into what were deposited deficit borrowings sufficient to maintain and operate the City for fiscal years beginning July 1, 2009, and July 1, 2010. The Act also established the City of Lawrence Capital Reserve Fund which, beginning in Fiscal 2012, and amount equal to 1.5% of the previous year's property tax commitment is to be deposited annually.

The Act provides that if the Fiscal Overseer concludes at any time after January 31, 2011 that the City is unable to achieve a balanced budget and fiscal stability, the Secretary may terminate the existence of the Fiscal Overseer and appoint a Finance Control Board (Board). Under the Act, the Board would not only have all of the powers of the Fiscal Overseer, but also the power to exercise any function or power of any

municipal officer or employee, whether elected or otherwise, including certain powers to approve or disapprove contracts and have control over all personnel matters. Through Fiscal 2014, the Overseer has not appointed a Finance Control Board. This decision has been influenced by the following positive actions and results:

- Spending restrictions put in place via executive order whereby any commitments greater than \$1,000 require the Mayor's approval.
- Certified positive free cash ranging between \$4.7 million and \$12.1 million for the years ended June 30 2010 through 2016.
- Improved bond ratings from both Moody's Investor Service and Standard & Poor's.
- The significant collection of past due taxes and the implementation of aggressive lien filings.
- The adoption of a five-year capital plan and five-year financial forecast.
- The submission and approval of a balanced budget for the years ended June 30, 2011 through 2017 using realistic revenue estimates exclusive of one-time revenue sources.

*Effect:* Even with the improvements noted above, the City, at this time, is still subject to a Fiscal Overseer and can possibly be subrogated to a control board. This indicates that it is not able to manage its operations competently at the current time and, accordingly, we consider this condition to be a material weakness

*Cause:* Lack of sustained prudent financial management practices and budgetary controls.

*Recommendation:* We recommend that management continue its efforts to resolve these fiscal matters.

*Response:* The City will continue its efforts to manage its finances in a manner that improves its fiscal stability.

### **C. Findings and Questioned Costs-Major Federal Award Program Audit**

None

### **D. Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs**

None